



General Certificate of Education  
Advanced Level Examination  
June 2013

## History

## HIS3E

**Unit 3E France and the Enlightenment: Absolutism Under Threat, 1743–1789**

**Monday 3 June 2013 9.00 am to 10.30 am**

**For this paper you must have:**

- an AQA 12-page answer book.

**Time allowed**

- 1 hour 30 minutes

**Instructions**

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Examining Body** for this paper is AQA. The **Paper Reference** is HIS3E.
- Answer **two** questions.
- In answering the questions you must use your own knowledge and understanding of the period.

**Information**

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 90.
- You will be marked on your ability to:
  - use good English
  - organise information clearly
  - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

**Advice**

- You are advised to spend about 45 minutes on each question.

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Answer **two** questions.

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**Question 1**

0	1
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How successful was Louis XV in maintaining royal authority in the years 1743 to 1764?  
(45 marks)

**Question 2**

0	2
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'The financial crisis in the years 1774 to 1789 was due to Louis XVI's reluctance to support reform.'  
Assess the validity of this view. (45 marks)

**Question 3**

0	3
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How important is the Enlightenment in explaining opposition to monarchy in France in the years 1743 to 1789?  
(45 marks)

**END OF QUESTIONS**